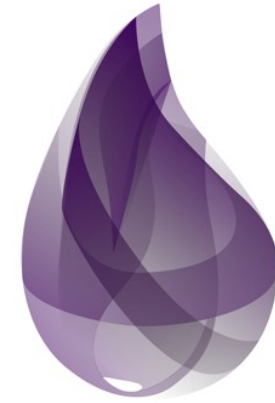
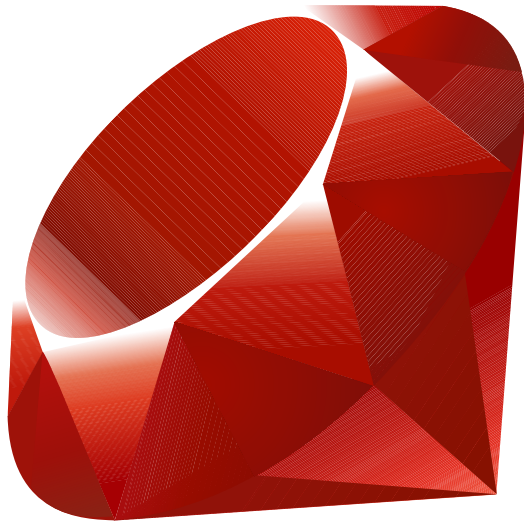


elixir

VS

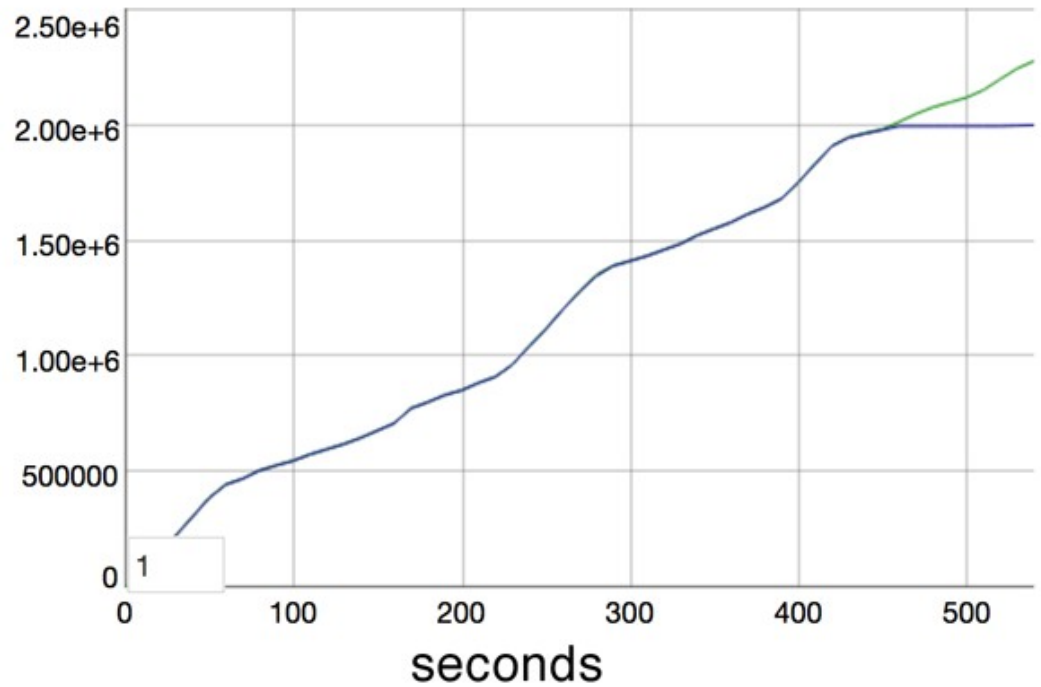




elixir



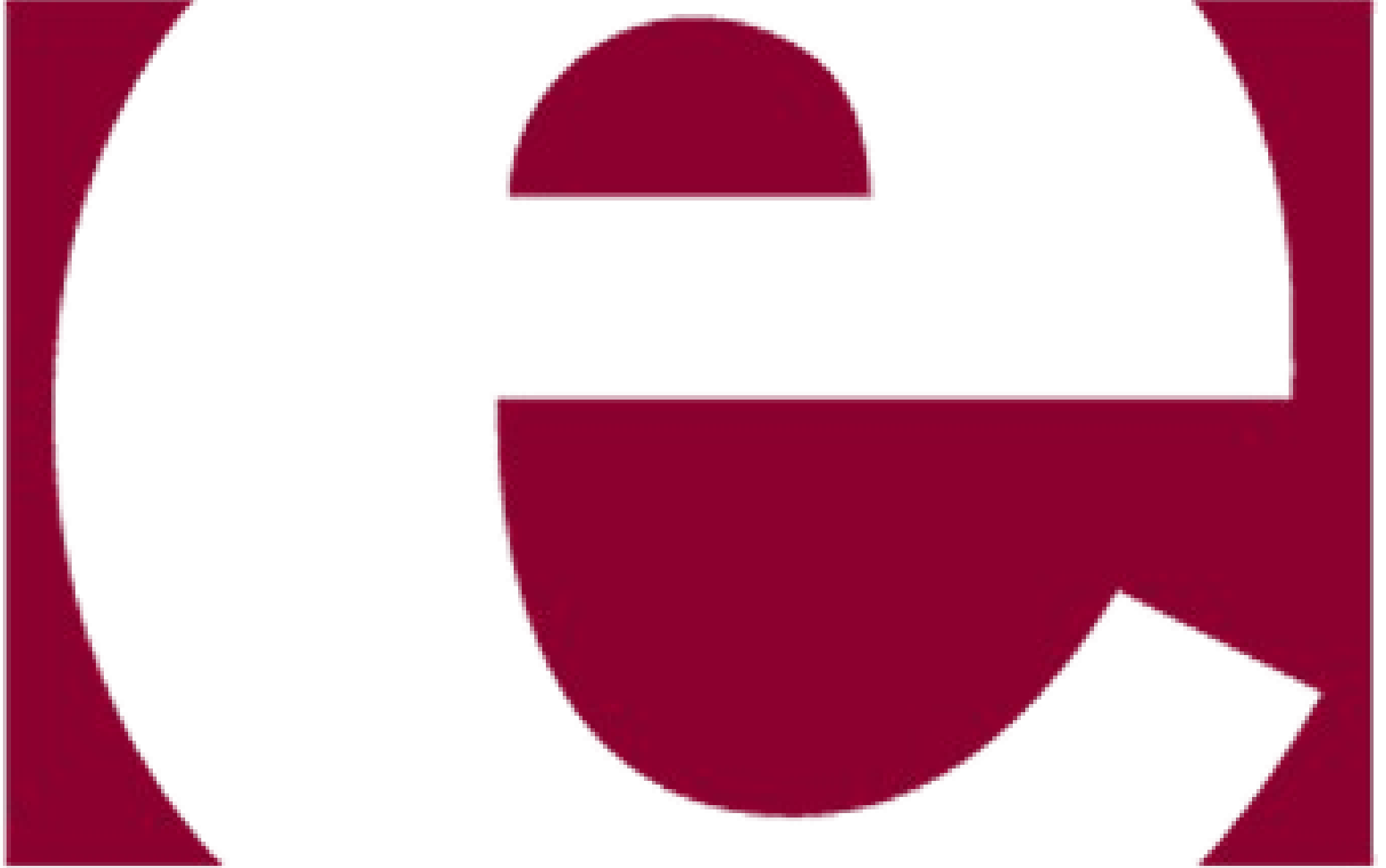
Simultaneous Users



```
1700045
1763630
1999975
1999984
```

subscribers

```
 1 [ 0.0%] 11 [ | 0.5%] 21 [ 0.0%] 31 [ 0.0%]
 2 [ 0.0%] 12 [ | 0.5%] 22 [ 0.0%] 32 [ 0.0%]
 3 [ 0.0%] 13 [ 0.0%] 23 [ 0.0%] 33 [ 0.0%]
 4 [ | 1.0%] 14 [ 0.0%] 24 [ | 0.5%] 34 [ 0.0%]
 5 [ | 0.5%] 15 [ 0.0%] 25 [ 0.0%] 35 [ 0.0%]
 6 [ | 0.5%] 16 [ 0.0%] 26 [ 0.0%] 36 [ 0.0%]
 7 [ 0.0%] 17 [ 0.0%] 27 [ 0.0%] 37 [ 0.0%]
 8 [ | 1.0%] 18 [ 0.0%] 28 [ | 0.5%] 38 [ 0.0%]
 9 [ 0.0%] 19 [ 0.0%] 29 [ 0.0%] 39 [ 0.0%]
10 [ 0.0%] 20 [ 0.0%] 30 [ 0.0%] 40 [ 0.0%]
Mem[|||||||83765/128906MB] Tasks: 22, 150 thr; 2 running
Swp[ 0/0MB] Load average: 5.98 5.45 3.98
Uptime: 5 days, 11:17:13
```



ERLANG

Ruby-like Syntax

```
defmodule MyMap do
  def map([], _func), do: []

  def map([head | tail], func) do
    [func.(head) | map(tail, func)]
  end
end

MyMap.map [1, 2, 3, 4], fn(i) -> i * i end
```

WOLF IN
SHEEP'S CLOTHING

NOSE -



Handwritten graffiti at the bottom of the wall, including the word "NOSE" and other illegible markings.

Ruby to Elixir

what's great and what you might miss



Tobias Pfeiffer
@PragTob
pragtob.info



What's great



Pattern Matching

```
defmodule Patterns do
  def greet(%{name: name, age: age}) do
    IO.puts "Hi there #{name}, what's up at #{age}?"
  end

  def greet(%{name: name}) do
    IO.puts "Hi there #{name}"
  end

  def greet(_) do
    IO.puts "Hi"
  end
end
```

```
Patterns.greet %{name: "Tobi", age: 26}
Patterns.greet %{name: "Tobi"}
Patterns.greet ["Mop"]
```

Pattern Matching

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defmodule Patterns do
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```
Patterns.greet %{name: "Tobi", age: 26}
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```

Method Overloading

```
defmodule Patterns do
  def greet(%{name: name, age: age}) do
    IO.puts "Hi there #{name}, what's up at #{age}?"
  end

  def greet(%{name: name}) do
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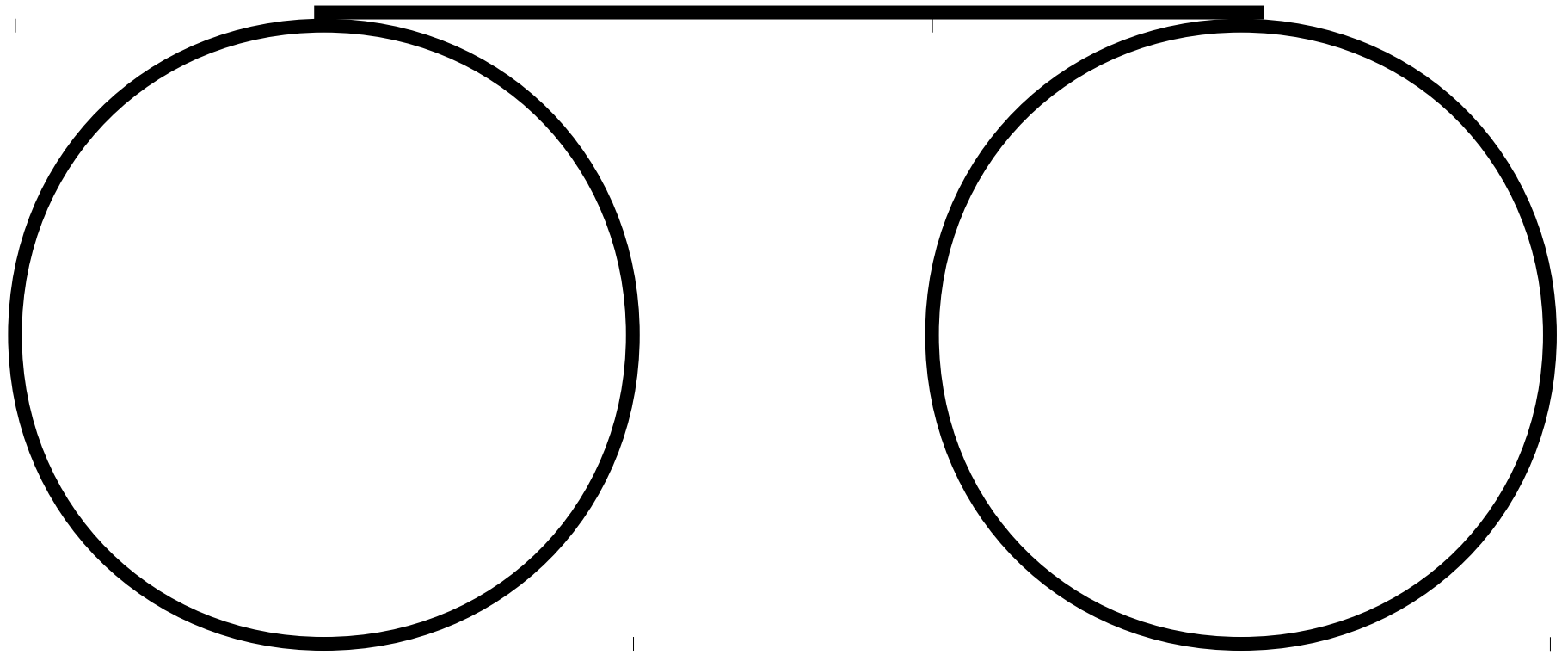
Optional Type Annotations

```
@spec all?(t) :: boolean
@spec all?(t, (element -> as_boolean(term))) :: boolean

def all?(enumerable, fun \\ fn(x) -> x end)

def all?(enumerable, fun) when is_list(enumerable) do
  do_all?(enumerable, fun)
end
```

Functional Programming



Immutable Data

```
variable = 10  
do_something(variable)  
insert_in_db(variable)
```

Immutable Data

```
person = Person.new(attributes)
do_something(person)
insert_in_db(person)
```

Immutable Data

```
person = Person.new(attributes)
person = do_something(person)
insert_in_db(person)
```

Transformation of Data

Explicitness

Minimize state

vs

Hiding State

Same Input,
Same Output

Testing++

Changesets

```
def new_changeset(model, params \\ :empty) do
  model
  |> cast(params, ~w(name username), [])
  |> unique_constraint(:username)
  |> validate_length(:username, min: 1, max: 20)
end
```

```
def registration_changeset(model, params) do
  model
  |> new_changeset(params)
  |> cast(params, ~w(password), [])
  |> validate_length(:password, min: 6, max: 100)
  |> put_pass_hash()
end
```

```
iex(13)> user = Repo.get_by(User, name: "Homer")
iex(14)> user.videos
#Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :videos is not
loaded>
iex(15)> Repo.preload(user, :videos)
iex(16)> user.videos
#Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :videos is not
loaded>
iex(17)> user = Repo.preload(user, :videos)
iex(18)> user.videos
[%Rumb1.Video{__meta__: #Ecto.Schema.Metadata<:loaded>,
  category: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association
:category is not loaded>,
  category_id: nil, description: "such great many wow", id:
3,
  inserted_at: #Ecto.DateTime<2016-02-28T18:42:41Z>, title:
"Hubidubiee",
  updated_at: #Ecto.DateTime<2016-02-28T18:42:41Z>, url:
"www.lol.com",
  user: #Ecto.Association.NotLoaded<association :user is
not loaded>,
  user_id: 5}]
```

Explicit preloading

```
iex(13)> user = Repo.get_by(User, name: "Homer")
iex(14)> user.videos
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```

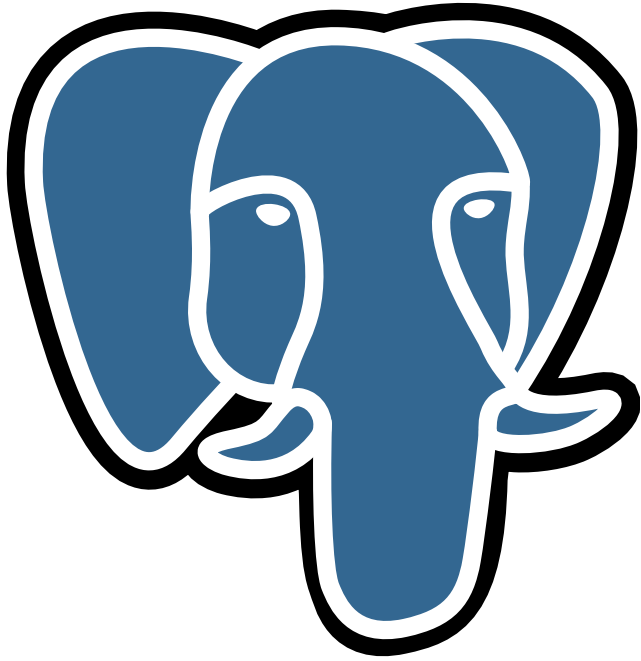
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```

Explicit preloading

Readability





The right tool



A wide-angle photograph of a lush green field stretching to a flat horizon. The sky is a vibrant blue, filled with large, white, fluffy clouds. A few bare trees are scattered along the horizon line. In the upper right corner, there is a bright green rectangular box containing the text "A new land" in white, sans-serif font.

A new land

Meta Programming

```
defmacro plug(plugin, opts \\ []) do  
  quote do  
    @plugin {unquote(plugin), unquote(opts), true}  
  end  
end
```

What you might miss



Magic meta programming

```
def method_missing(*args)  
  args.map(&:to_s).join(" ")  
end
```

puts ***I*** can haz bareword strings!

Dirtiness

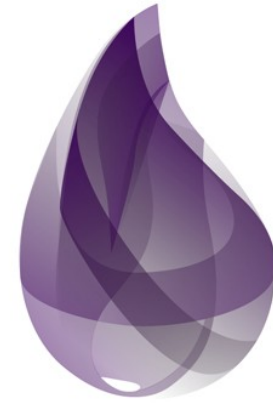
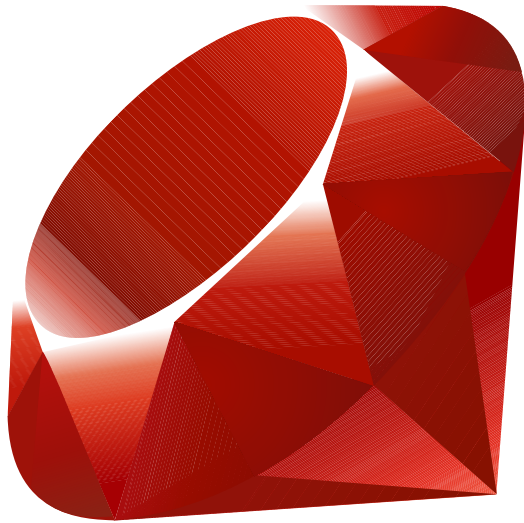


Baggage



Eco-System





elixir



Thanks & Enjoy Elixir



Tobias Pfeiffer
@PragTob
pragtob.info



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